

is increased by four seats and now is composed of Parkdale, Toronto East, Toronto East Centre, Toronto-High Park, Toronto Northeast, Toronto Northwest, Toronto-Scarborough, Toronto South and Toronto West Centre.

Manitoba.—Winnipeg Centre is replaced by Winnipeg North Centre and Winnipeg South Centre, while St. Boniface is created a separate constituency.

Saskatchewan.—Six new seats are created—Long Lake, Melville, Melfort, Rosetown, Willowbunch and Yorkton. The riding of Saltcoats is eliminated.

Alberta.—In the increase of four seats from Alberta, the ridings of Victoria and Strathcona are done away with and new seats for Acadia, Athabaska, Camrose, Peace River, Vegreville and Wetaskiwin are created.

British Columbia.—A new seat is created in Vancouver, Centre, North and South ridings now replacing the former Vancouver Centre and Vancouver South.

Yukon.—No change.

2.—Provincial Governments.

Table 10 gives the names and areas, as in 1924, of the several provinces, territories and provisional districts of the Dominion, together with the dates of their creation or admission into the Confederation and the legislative process by which this was effected.

10.—Provinces and Territories of Canada, with present Areas, Dates of Admission to Confederation and Legislative Process by which this was effected.

Province, Territory or District.	Date of Admission or Creation.	Legislative Process.	Present Area (square miles).		
			Land.	Water.	Total.
Ontario.....	July 1, 1867	Act of Imperial Parliament—	365,880	41,382	407,262 ¹
Quebec.....	" 1, 1867	The British North America	690,865	15,969	706,834 ²
Nova Scotia.....	" 1, 1867	Act, 1867 (30-31 Vict., c. 3), and	21,068	360	21,428
New Brunswick.....	" 1, 1867	Imperial Order in Council of	27,911	74	27,985
		May 22, 1867.			
Manitoba.....	" 15, 1870	Manitoba Act, 1870 (33 Vict., c. 3) and Imperial Order in Council, June 23, 1870.	231,926	19,906	251,832 ³
British Columbia...	" 20, 1871	Imperial Order in Council, May 16, 1871.	353,416	2,439	355,855
Prince Edward Isl'd	" 1, 1873	Imperial Order in Council, June 26, 1873.	2,184	—	2,184
Saskatchewan.....	Sept. 1, 1905	Saskatchewan Act, 1905 (4-5 Edw. VII, c. 42.)	243,381	8,319	251,700 ⁴
Alberta.....	" 1, 1905	Alberta Act, 1905 (4-5 Edw. VII, c. 3).	252,925	2,360	255,285 ⁴
Yukon.....	June 13, 1898	Yukon Territory Act, 1898 (61 Vict., c. 6).	206,427	649	207,076
Mackenzie.....	Jan. 1, 1920	{ Order in Council, March 16, 1918 }	501,953	27,447	529,400 ⁵
Keewatin.....	" 1, 1920		205,973	6,851	212,824 ⁵
Franklin.....	" 1, 1920		500,000	—	500,000 ⁵
Total.....			3,603,909	125,756	3,729,665

¹ This area was increased by the Canada (Ontario Boundary) Act, 1889, and the Ontario Boundaries Extension Act, 1912 (2 Geo. V, c. 40).

² Increased by Order in Council of July 6, 1896, and Quebec Boundaries Extension Act, 1912 (2 Geo. V, c. 45).

³ Increased by Extension of Boundaries of Manitoba Act, 1881, and Manitoba Boundaries Extension Act, 1912 (2 Geo. V, c. 32).

⁴ Alberta and Saskatchewan now cover approximately the area formerly comprised in the districts of Assiniboia, Athabaska, Alberta and Saskatchewan, established May 17, 1882, by minute of Canadian P.C. concurred in by Dominion Parliament and Order in Council of Oct. 2, 1895.

⁵ By an Order in Council of June 23, 1870, Rupert's Land, acquired under the Rupert's Land Acts of 1867 and 1868, and the undefined Northern Territories were admitted into the Confederation. The original Northwest Territories, mentioned in the Manitoba Act, 1870, were established by the Northwest Territories Act, 1880 (43 Vict., c. 25), the district of Keewatin having been previously defined by an Act of the Dominion Parliament (39 Vict., c. 21). The provisional districts of Yukon, Mackenzie, Franklin and Ungava were defined in an Order in Council of Oct. 2, 1895, their boundaries being changed by Order in Council of Dec. 18, 1897. By Order in Council of July 24, 1905, the area of Keewatin, not included in the Northwest Territories, was annexed to the latter from Sept. 1, 1905. By the Extension of Boundaries Act, 1912, Ungava was made a part of the province of Quebec, and the remaining area of the Northwest Territories south of 60° N. latitude was divided between Manitoba and Ontario.